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APPLICATION NO.	FILING DATE	FIRST NAMED INVENTOR	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.	CONFIRMATION NO.
10/630,557	07/29/2003	Dong-Jin Yoon	59659 (71970)	7479
21874	7590	07/06/2006	EXAMINER	
EDWARDS & ANGELL, LLP P.O. BOX 55874 BOSTON, MA 02205			TRAN, SUSAN T	
			ART UNIT	PAPER NUMBER
			1615	
DATE MAILED: 07/06/2006				

Please find below and/or attached an Office communication concerning this application or proceeding.

Office Action Summary	Application No.		Applicant(s)	
	10/630,557		YOON ET AL.	
	Examiner		Art Unit	
	Susan T. Tran		1615	

-- The MAILING DATE of this communication appears on the cover sheet with the correspondence address --

Period for Reply

A SHORTENED STATUTORY PERIOD FOR REPLY IS SET TO EXPIRE 3 MONTH(S) OR THIRTY (30) DAYS, WHICHEVER IS LONGER, FROM THE MAILING DATE OF THIS COMMUNICATION.

- Extensions of time may be available under the provisions of 37 CFR 1.136(a). In no event, however, may a reply be timely filed after SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- If NO period for reply is specified above, the maximum statutory period will apply and will expire SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- Failure to reply within the set or extended period for reply will, by statute, cause the application to become ABANDONED (35 U.S.C. § 133). Any reply received by the Office later than three months after the mailing date of this communication, even if timely filed, may reduce any earned patent term adjustment. See 37 CFR 1.704(b).

Status

- 1) ☐ Responsive to communication(s) filed on ____.
- 2a) ☐ This action is **FINAL**. 2b) ☒ This action is non-final.
- 3) ☐ Since this application is in condition for allowance except for formal matters, prosecution as to the merits is closed in accordance with the practice under *Ex parte Quayle*, 1935 C.D. 11, 453 O.G. 213.

Disposition of Claims

- 4) ☒ Claim(s) 1-10 is/are pending in the application.
- 4a) Of the above claim(s) ____ is/are withdrawn from consideration.
- 5) ☐ Claim(s) ____ is/are allowed.
- 6) ☒ Claim(s) 1-10 is/are rejected.
- 7) ☐ Claim(s) ____ is/are objected to.
- 8) ☐ Claim(s) ____ are subject to restriction and/or election requirement.

Application Papers

- 9) ☐ The specification is objected to by the Examiner.
- 10) ☐ The drawing(s) filed on ____ is/are: a) ☐ accepted or b) ☐ objected to by the Examiner.
Applicant may not request that any objection to the drawing(s) be held in abeyance. See 37 CFR 1.85(a).
Replacement drawing sheet(s) including the correction is required if the drawing(s) is objected to. See 37 CFR 1.121(d).
- 11) ☐ The oath or declaration is objected to by the Examiner. Note the attached Office Action or form PTO-152.

Priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119

- 12) ☒ Acknowledgment is made of a claim for foreign priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(a)-(d) or (f).
- a) ☒ All b) ☐ Some * c) ☐ None of:
1. ☒ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received.
2. ☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received in Application No. ____.
3. ☐ Copies of the certified copies of the priority documents have been received in this National Stage application from the International Bureau (PCT Rule 17.2(a)).

* See the attached detailed Office action for a list of the certified copies not received.

Attachment(s)

- | | |
|---|---|
| 1) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Notice of References Cited (PTO-892) | 4) <input type="checkbox"/> Interview Summary (PTO-413) |
| 2) <input type="checkbox"/> Notice of Draftsperson's Patent Drawing Review (PTO-948) | Paper No(s)/Mail Date. ____. |
| 3) <input type="checkbox"/> Information Disclosure Statement(s) (PTO-1449 or PTO/SB/08) | 5) <input type="checkbox"/> Notice of Informal Patent Application (PTO-152) |
| Paper No(s)/Mail Date ____. | 6) <input type="checkbox"/> Other: ____. |

DETAILED ACTION

Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 102

The following is a quotation of the appropriate paragraphs of 35 U.S.C. 102 that form the basis for the rejections under this section made in this Office action:

A person shall be entitled to a patent unless –

(b) the invention was patented or described in a printed publication in this or a foreign country or in public use or on sale in this country, more than one year prior to the date of application for patent in the United States.

Claims 1-10 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 102(b) as being anticipated by
Grimmett et al. WO 95/28148.

Grimmett discloses a pharmaceutical formulation comprising a core containing clavulanate, a coating over the core, a casing layer containing amoxicillin, and an over coating layer (Fig. 1; abstract; and page 2, lines 1-8, 30-31; and page 5). The ratios of amoxicillin and clavulanate are between 30:1 to 1:1 and 12:1 to 2:1 (page 2, lines 9-11). Grimmett further discloses a process for preparing the formulation comprising compressing the core, coating the core, introducing the coated core to in a mass of the granulated casing materials (page 3, lines 13-21; page 4, lines 32 through page 5, lines 1-24).

Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 103

The following is a quotation of 35 U.S.C. 103(a) which forms the basis for all obviousness rejections set forth in this Office action:

(a) A patent may not be obtained though the invention is not identically disclosed or described as set forth in section 102 of this title, if the differences between the subject matter sought to be patented and the prior art are such that the subject matter as a whole would have been obvious at the time the invention was made to a person having ordinary skill in the art to which said subject matter pertains. Patentability shall not be negated by the manner in which the invention was made.

Claims 1-10 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over Ebbers et al. WO 95/20946, in view of Faour et al. US 6,004,582.

Ebbers teaches a bilayered tablet comprising a first layer includes amoxicillin and/or clavulanate, and a second layer includes amoxicillin and/or clavulanate (abstract). Ebbers further teaches it is desirable to prepare tablet with one layer containing amoxicillin without clavulanate and the other layer may contain clavulanate without amoxicillin (page 2, lines 25-27; page 7, lines 36-38). The ratios of amoxicillin and clavulanate are between 30:1 to 1:1 and 8:1 to 1:1 (page 2, lines 13-17). The tablet further comprises a barrier layer between the first and second layer (page 3, lines 36-37). Ebbers also teaches the tablet is covered with a protective coating layer (page 6, lines 26-33). The tablet is prepared by known compression tableting techniques (page 9, lines 31 through page 10, lines 1-38).

It is noted that Ebbers does not explicitly teach tablet having a core and an outer layer. Faour teaches a multi-layered device comprising a core containing first active agent, and coating layer surrounding the core comprising second active agent that is different from the first active agent (Fig. 2; column 6, lines 11-53; and column 9, lines 29-37). Thus, it would have been obvious to one of ordinary skill in the art at the time the invention was made to modify the layer tablet of Ebbers using the core layer tablet in view of the teachings of Faour, because Faour teaches layer tablets that provide controlled release of first active agent in the core and an immediate release of a second active layer surrounding the core, because Faour teaches an improved multi-layer tablet that overcomes many of the disadvantages in the related prior art devices (column 3,

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lines 30-48), and because Ebbers teaches the desirability of obtaining layer tablets to control the release rates of two different active agents.

Pertinent Arts

The prior art made of record and not relied upon is considered pertinent to applicant's disclosure. Gribbon et al., Bax, Burch, and Conte et al. are cited for the teachings of tablets comprising β -lactam antibiotic.

Correspondence

Any inquiry concerning this communication or earlier communications from the examiner should be directed to Susan T. Tran whose telephone number is (571) 272-0606. The examiner can normally be reached on Monday through Thursday 6:00 am to 4:30 pm.

If attempts to reach the examiner by telephone are unsuccessful, the examiner's supervisor, Michael Woodward can be reached on (571) 272-8373. The fax phone number for the organization where this application or proceeding is assigned is 571-273-8300.

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Information regarding the status of an application may be obtained from the Patent Application Information Retrieval (PAIR) system. Status information for published applications may be obtained from either Private PAIR or Public PAIR. Status information for unpublished applications is available through Private PAIR only. For more information about the PAIR system, see <http://pair-direct.uspto.gov>. Should you have questions on access to the Private PAIR system, contact the Electronic Business Center (EBC) at 866-217-9197 (toll-free). If you would like assistance from a USPTO Customer Service Representative or access to the automated information system, call 800-786-9199 (IN USA OR CANADA) or 571-272-1000.

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read 'S. Tran', with a long, sweeping horizontal stroke extending to the right.

S. Tran
Examiner
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